

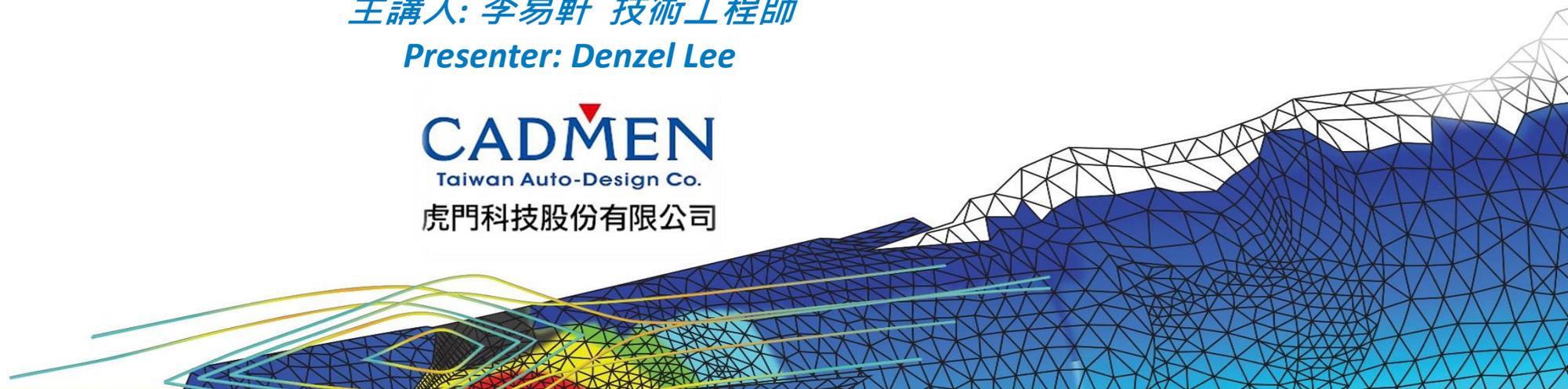
ANSYS®

Ansys Granta 碳足跡應用與 產業成功案例分享

主講人: 李易軒 技術工程師

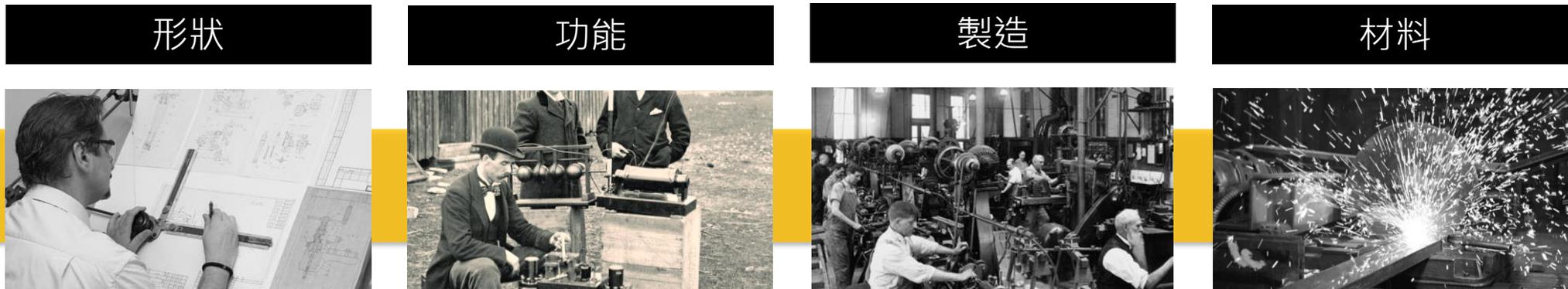
Presenter: Denzel Lee

CADMEN
Taiwan Auto-Design Co.
虎門科技股份有限公司

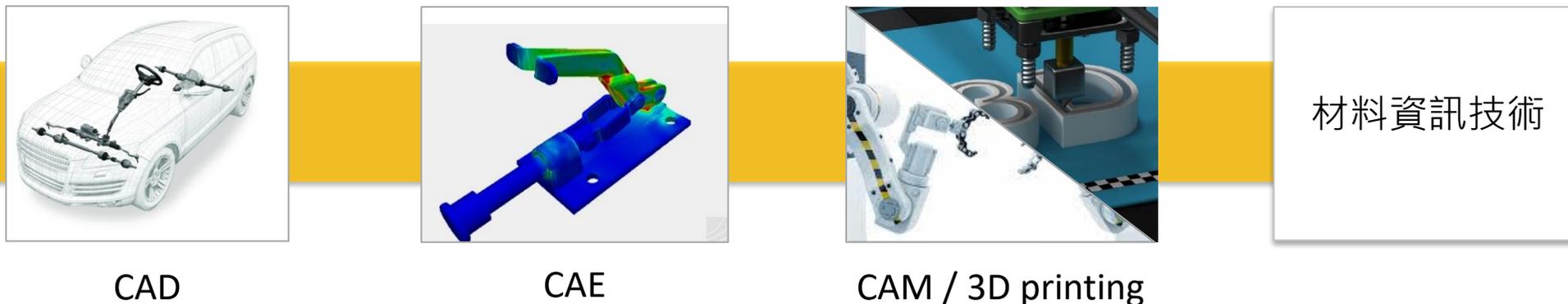


如何以電腦輔助產品設計？

當你製造一個產品，需要考慮四個因素



工業時代



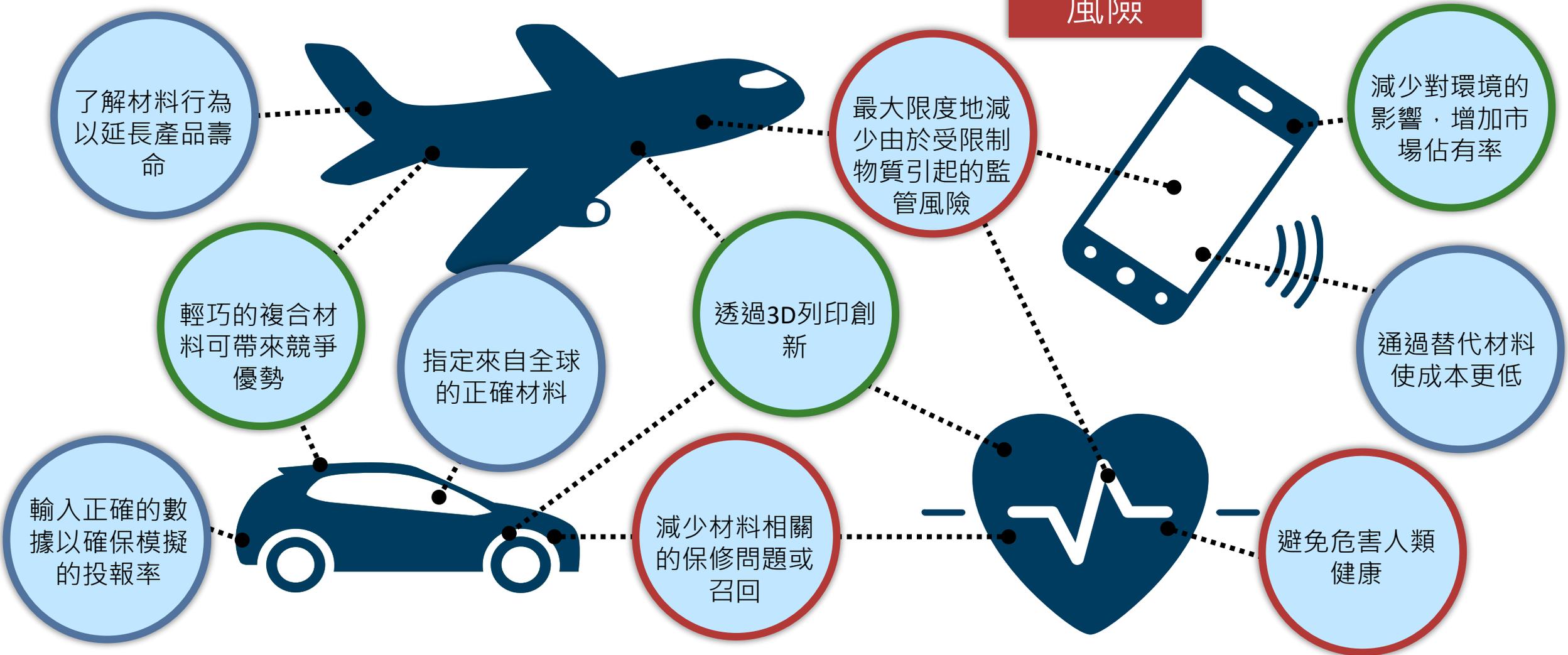
數位轉型

為什麼材料資訊很重要？

成長

利潤

風險

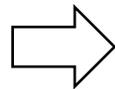


一般查找材料時...

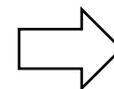
採購，CAE，製程...



材料使用議題



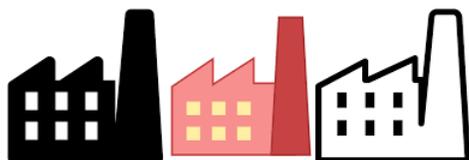
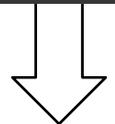
內部專家



候選材料

碳足跡、成本、重量、耐受性、個別
機械材料性質需求 ...??

提供討論以及專注於最有希望
的解決方案與供應商



供應商



查網路

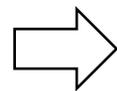


找顧問

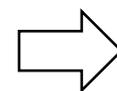
GRANTA 的角色定位



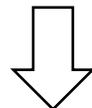
材料使用議題



內部專家



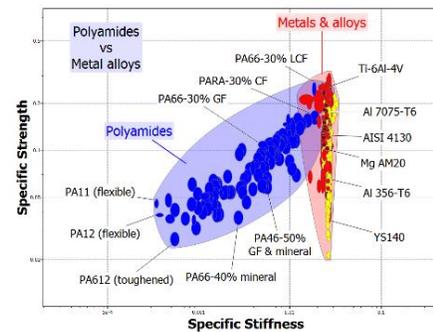
候選材料



GRANTA
MATERIAL INTELLIGENCE



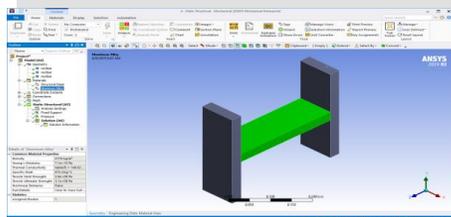
MaterialUniverse™



Increasing investment in solution

GRANTA 產品類別

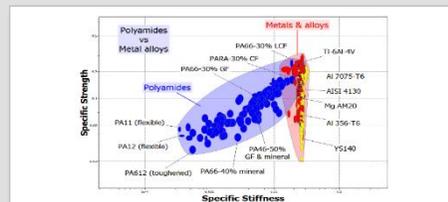
Materials Data for Simulation



CAE工程師

擴充模擬可以使用的材料選擇

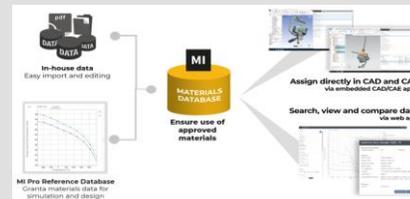
GRANTA Selector



內部專家

大數據最佳材料選擇

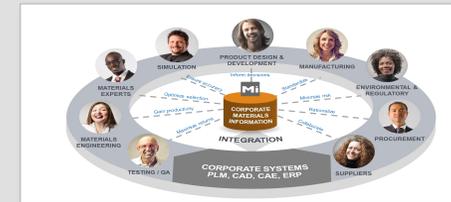
GRANTA MI Pro



企業

設計及分析材料管理系統

GRANTA MI Enterprise



企業

建立企業的材料資料庫

解決內容

價值

產品內容

專為工程模擬所打造且值得被信賴的材料庫

700種以上的材料並包含20種以上的材料性質

包羅萬象的材料資訊及大數據圖形搜尋工具提供高效率且智慧的材料選擇

10,000種材料且包含100種特性的材料庫，並包含各種材料加工製程資訊供結果比較

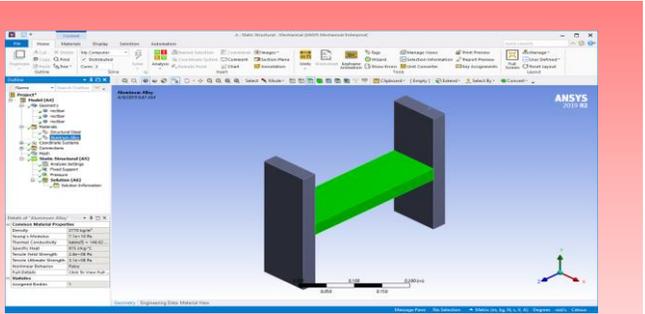
專門針對企業內部研發及分析部門解決材料資訊一致性問題的資料庫

可以與CAD及CAE軟體配合，管理材料性質的資料庫系統

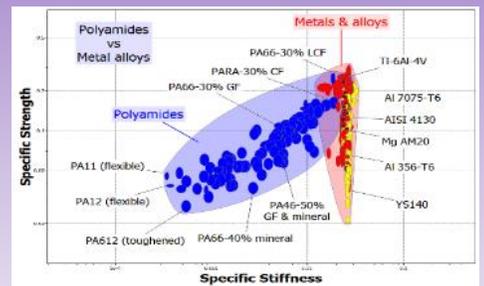
市場領先的企業級材料管理系統，統一企業內部各部門的材料資訊，確保各部門使用的是最新的材料資訊，提高管理效率降低人為失誤

提供企業內部統一管理及使用材料資訊的工具，並允許與其他CAD、CAE、PLM軟體整合，外加10,000種以上的材料參考資訊

GRANTA 產品類別



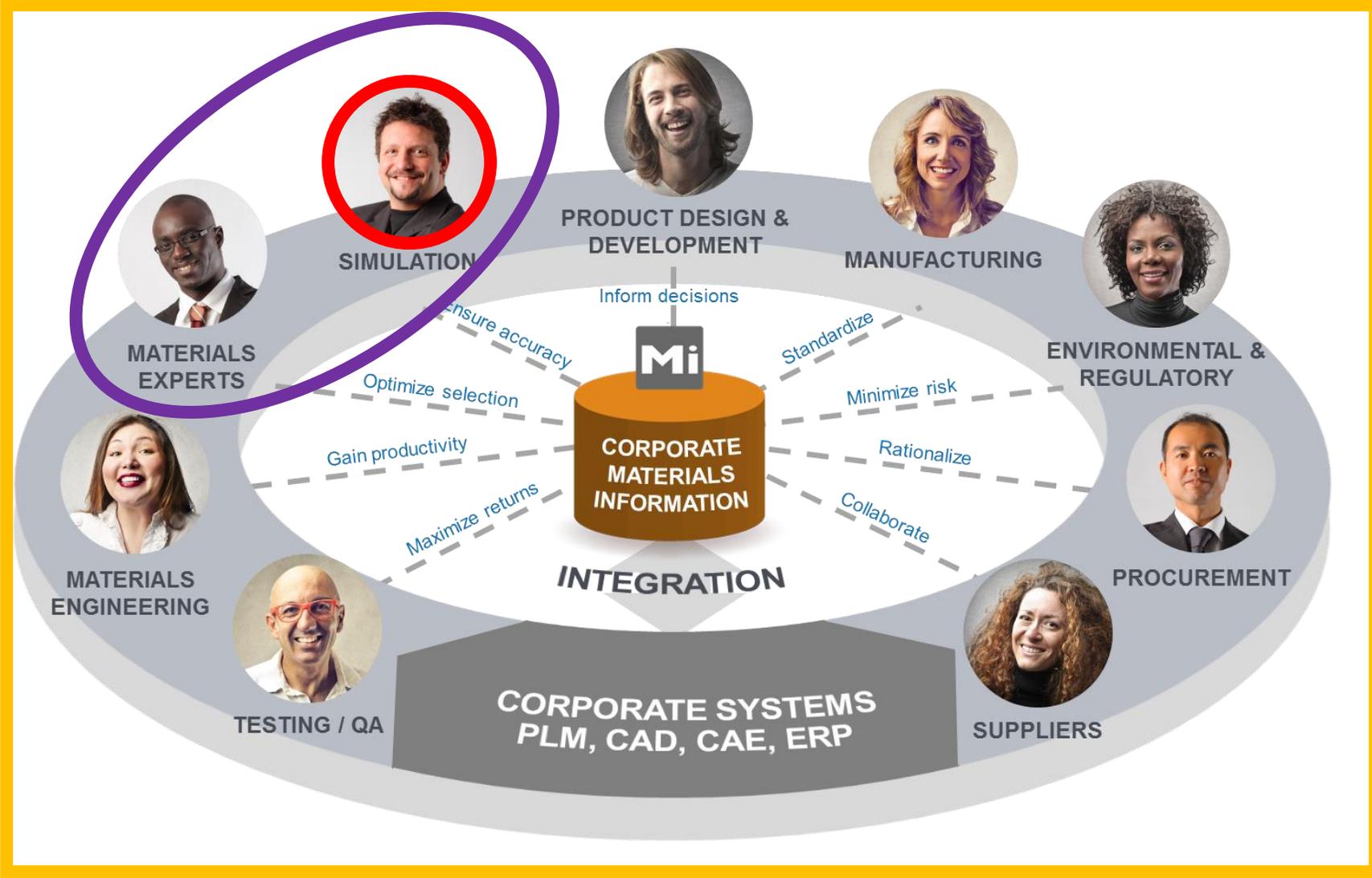
Materials Data for Simulation



Granta selector

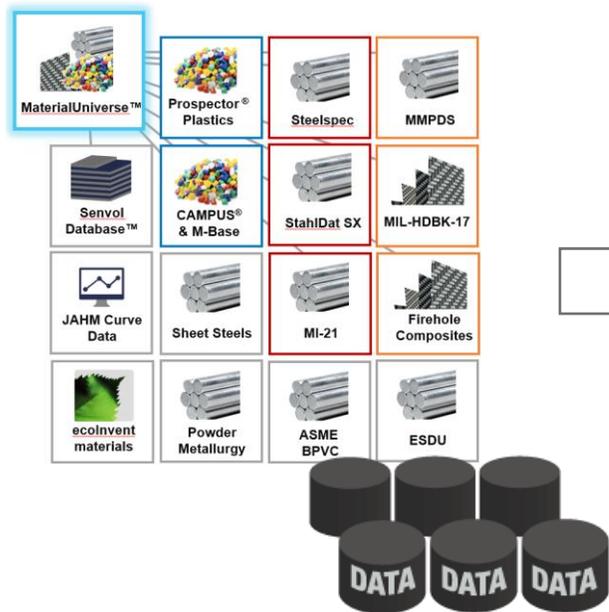
Material	Property	Value	Unit
Al 7075-T6	Tensile Strength	503	MPa
Al 7075-T6	Yield Strength	450	MPa
Al 7075-T6	Elongation	12	%
Al 7075-T6	Modulus	71.7	GPa
Al 7075-T6	Density	2.81	g/cm³
Al 7075-T6	Thermal Expansion	23.6	µm/m°C
Al 7075-T6	Thermal Conductivity	177	W/mK
Al 7075-T6	Thermal Diffusivity	87.4	m²/s
Al 7075-T6	Specific Heat	875	J/kgK
Al 7075-T6	Thermal Shock	100	MPa/°C
Al 7075-T6	Thermal Fatigue	100	MPa/°C
Al 7075-T6	Thermal Shock	100	MPa/°C
Al 7075-T6	Thermal Fatigue	100	MPa/°C

Granta MI



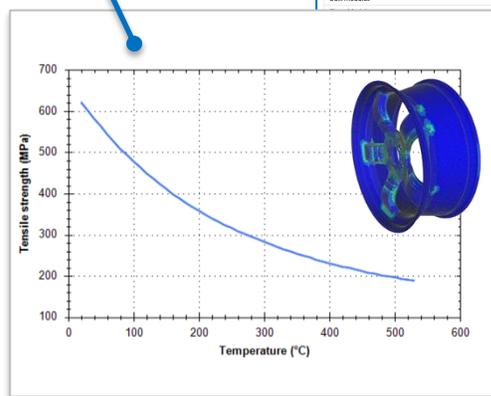
GRANTA Materials Data for Simulation

GRANTA Materials Data for Simulation

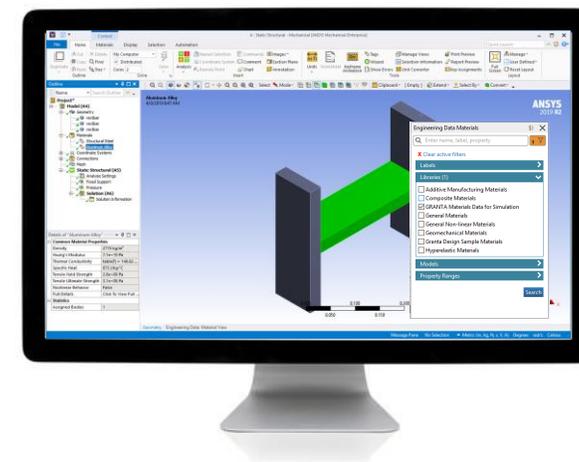
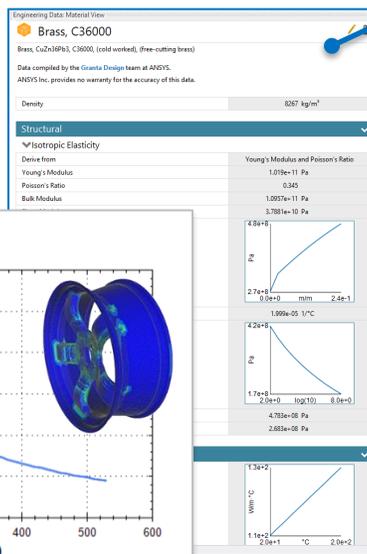


由Granta橫跨各領域的材料庫組成

溫度相依的材料性質



廣泛的材料性質模型



包含700多種可進行模擬的材料模型 (結構)

內嵌於ANSYS Mechanical, Fluent, Maxwell, Discovery介面

可靠的材料資料庫隨時準備好進行模擬

結構 700+ 材料種類 (持續增加中)



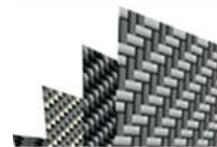
368 金屬

- ✓ 焊料 NEW in R3
- ✓ 鋼 (高, 中, 低合金鋼)
- ✓ 高、中、低碳鋼
- ✓ 鑄鐵
- ✓ 鍍層鋼
- ✓ 鎳合金
- ✓ 鐵合金
- ✓ 調質鋼及高強度合金
- ✓ 不鏽鋼(奧斯田鐵, 肥粒鐵, 麻田散鐵, 析出硬化)
- ✓ 工具鋼
- ✓ 鋁合金
- ✓ 鈹合金
- ✓ 鉻合金
- ✓ 鈷合金
- ✓ 銅合金
- ✓ 鉛合金
- ✓ 錳合金
- ✓ 錫合金
- ✓ 鈦合金
- ✓ 鋅合金
- ✓ 貴重金屬合金
- ✓ 耐火合金
- ✓ 其他金屬



168 聚合物

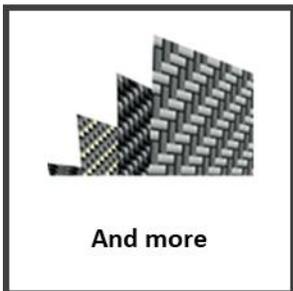
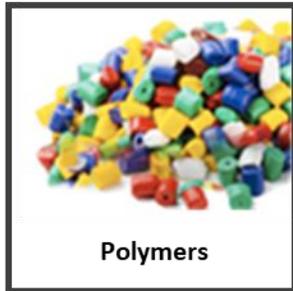
- ✓ 進階工程塑膠
 - ✓ PEEK
 - ✓ PEI, PAI, PI
 - ✓ PVDF
 - ✓ PSU, PESU, PPSU
 - ✓ PPS
 - ✓ LCP
- ✓ 生質塑膠
- 熱塑性塑膠
 - ✓ 工程塑膠
 - ✓ PP (聚乙烯)
 - ✓ ABS, PS
 - ✓ PVC
 - ✓ PET, PBT
 - ✓ PMMA(壓克力)
 - ✓ POM (塑鋼)
 - ✓ PC
 - ✓ PA (尼龍)
 - ✓ PTFE (鐵氟龍)
- 熱固性塑膠
 - ✓ Epoxy resins(環氧樹脂)
 - ✓ Phenolics(酚醛樹脂)
 - ✓ Polyesters(聚酯類)
- 彈性橡膠
 - ✓ 熱塑性彈性體
 - ✓ 熱固性彈性體



208 其他

- ✓ PCB 層壓板 NEW in R3
- 玻璃
 - ✓ 工程玻璃
- 泡棉
 - ✓ 彈性聚合泡棉
 - ✓ 剛性聚合泡棉
- 流體 NEW in R3
 - ✓ 氣體 (空氣, 氮氣,...)
 - ✓ 液體 (製冷劑, 水,...)
- 陶瓷
 - ✓ 工程陶瓷
 - ✓ 一般陶瓷
 - ✓ 半導體 NEW in R3
- 木頭
 - ✓ 工程木頭
- 複合材料
 - ✓ 金屬母材複材
 - ✓ 陶瓷母材複材
- 鐵磁性材料 NEW in R3
 - ✓ Hard magnets(永磁)
 - ✓ Soft magnets(軟磁)
- 蜂窩結構材料(honeycomb)
 - ✓ Expanded honeycomb
 - ✓ Extruded honeycomb

支援結構分析的材料模型 - Mechanical



- 相關機械材料性質:
 - ✓ 等向線彈性材料 (楊世模數&蒲松比)
 - ✓ 失效 (拉伸降伏強度&抗拉強度)
 - ✓ 熱膨脹係數
 - ✓ 熱力學 (熱傳導係數&比熱)
 - ✓ 電力學 (電阻值)
- 部分材料包含以下溫度相依材料模型:
 - ✓ 熱膨脹係數
 - ✓ 電阻值
- 高階材料模型:
 - ✓ 疲勞曲線 (S-N with multiple mean ratio)
 - ✓ 應變率相依型材料 (Johnson-Cook, 5 example metals)
 - ✓ 超彈性聚合物 (Mooney-Rivlin)

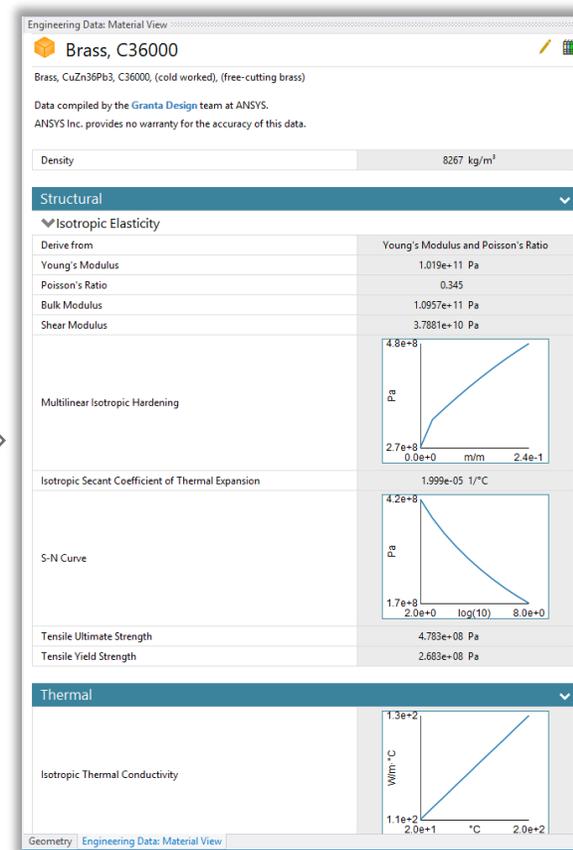
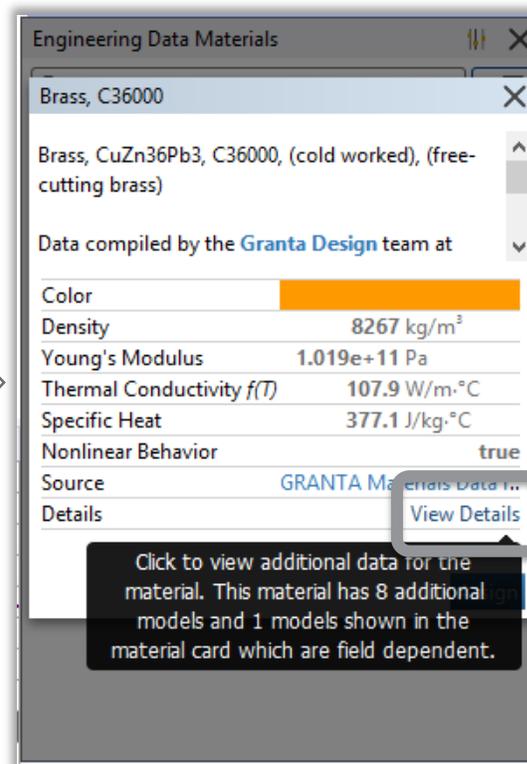
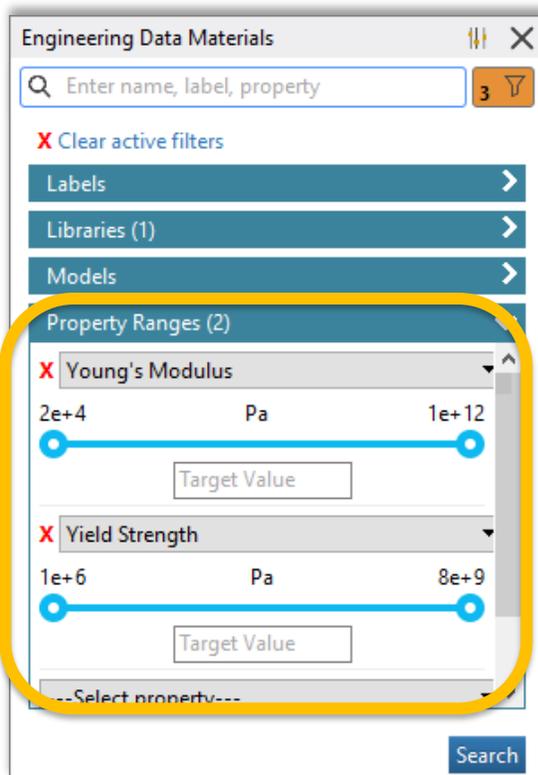
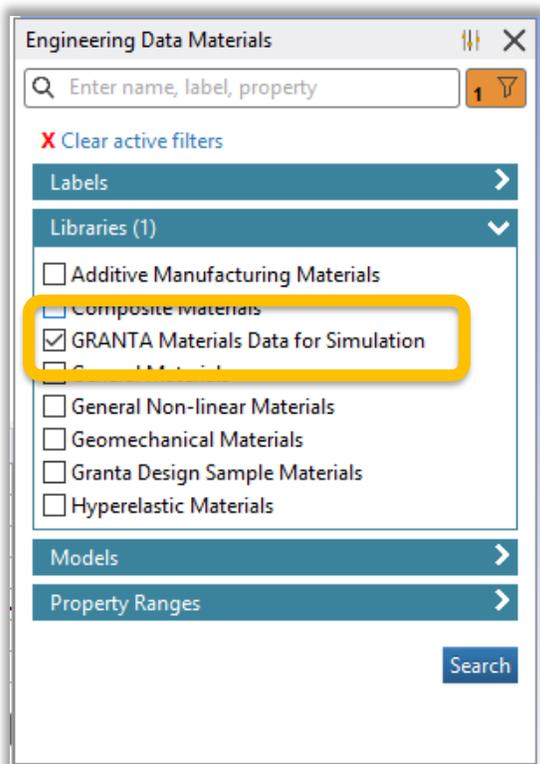
MDS 即時獲取分析模型- ANSYS Mechanical 範例

開啟資料庫

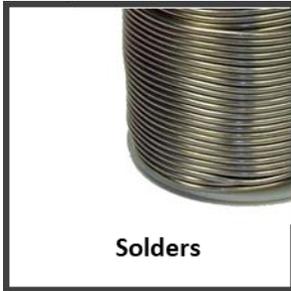
透過名稱、牌號或材料性質範圍收尋材料

查看更多材料性質

所有材料性質細節



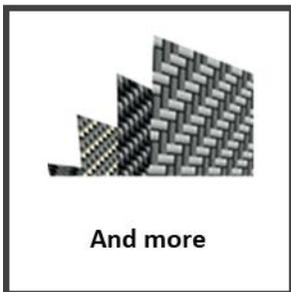
支援低頻電磁場分析的材料模型 - Maxwell



Solders

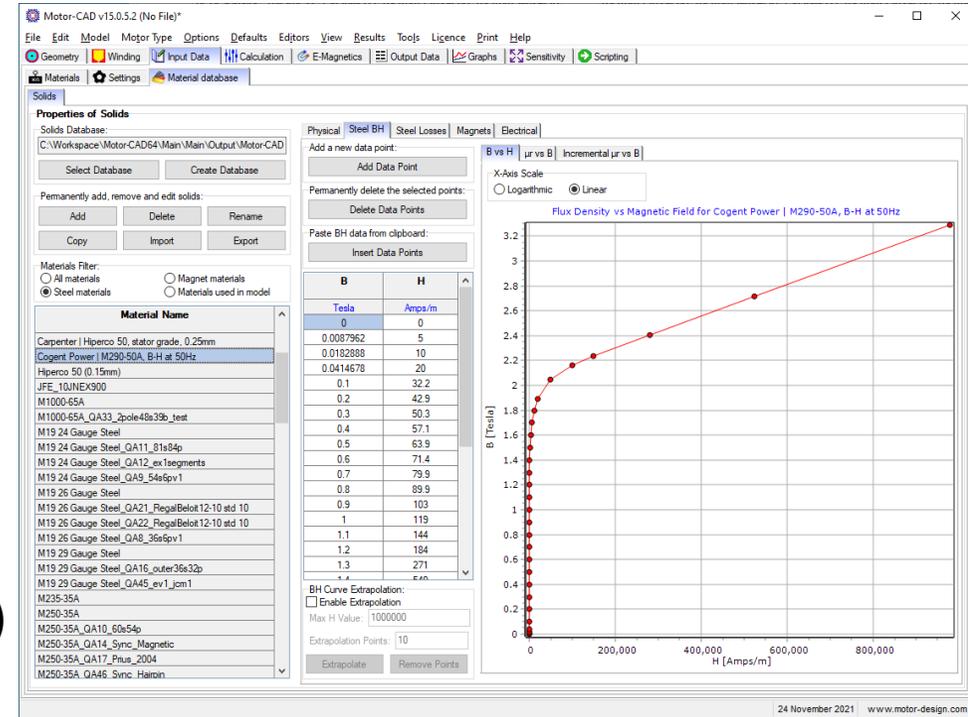


PCB Laminates



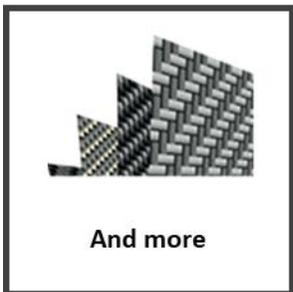
And more

- 所有材料皆包含以下室溫下的材料性質
 - ✓ 等向線彈性材料 (陽氏模數&蒲松比)
 - ✓ 熱膨脹係數
 - ✓ 熱力學 (熱傳導係數&比熱)
- 多數材料包含以下電力學性質
 - ✓ 電導率 (部分材料包含溫度相依的性質)
 - ✓ 介電常數 (Dielectric constant)
 - ✓ 散逸因素 (Dissipation factor)
- 多數磁性材料包含以下磁力性質
 - ✓ 保磁力 (Coercivity)
 - ✓ 磁損 (約700種muti-frequency core loss curves)
 - ✓ 磁導率 (Permeability)
 - ✓ B-H curves (約600種 AC BH curves)
- 1900多種製造牌號的磁性材料
 - ✓ 皆含B-H curves
 - ✓ 多數含磁損



2022 R1新功能
支援MDS匯入Motor-CAD

支援電子散熱分析的材料模型 - Icepak

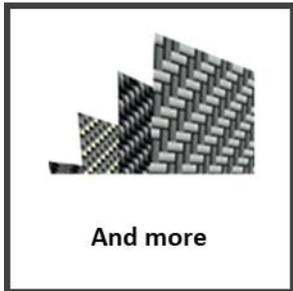


- 穩態固體材料性質
 - ✓ 熱傳導係數*
 - 暫態固體材料性質
 - ✓ 熱傳導係數
 - ✓ 比熱
 - ✓ 密度
- * 部分材料包含溫度相依的熱傳導係數

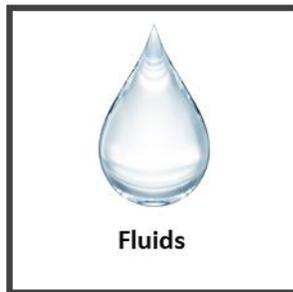
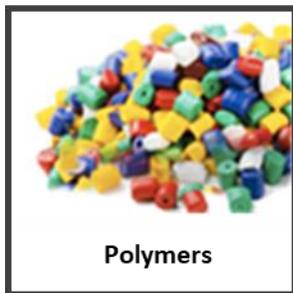
支援高頻電磁場分析的材料模型 – HFSS & SIwave



- 特定製造商所生產之PCB材料性質
 - ✓ 頻率相依的介電係數 D_k (Frequency-dependent permittivity)
 - ✓ 頻率相依的介電損耗 D_f (Frequency-dependent loss tangent)
- 確保分析保有被動性及因果性

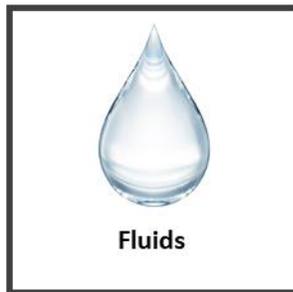
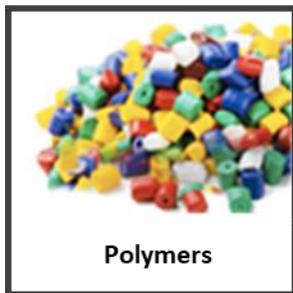


支援共軛熱傳的固體材料模型 – Fluent



- 穩態及暫態材料性質
 - ✓ 熱傳導係數
 - ✓ 比熱
 - ✓ 密度
- 相關物理及電磁性質
 - ✓ 熱膨脹係數
 - ✓ 導電係數
 - ✓ 陽氏係數
 - ✓ 蒲松比
 - ✓ 磁導率
- * 部分材料包含溫度相依的熱傳導係數

支援結構、熱傳及流場分析的材料模型 – Discovery



- 所有材料皆包含以下室溫下的材料性質
 - ✓ 等向線彈性材料 (楊世模數&蒲松比)
 - ✓ 失效 (拉伸降伏強度&抗拉強度)
 - ✓ 熱膨脹係數
 - ✓ 熱力學 (熱傳導係數&比熱)
- 流體
 - ✓ 密度
 - ✓ 黏性
 - ✓ 熱傳導係數
 - ✓ 比熱
 - ✓ 熱膨脹係數

MDS的價值

Easy access

1. 不用花費時間在查找資料
2. 可以快速的替換不同材料

Simulation-ready

1. 不只提供金屬材料的數據
2. 已經符合模擬的格式

Support for Multiphysics

1. 只需要一個 License 就可以掛載到不同產品上

Data you can rely on

1. 經過Granta 材料團隊認可

Granta selector

Granta Selector 兩大主材料庫

Metals plus

[quick start videos](#)
[exercises](#)
[change database](#)

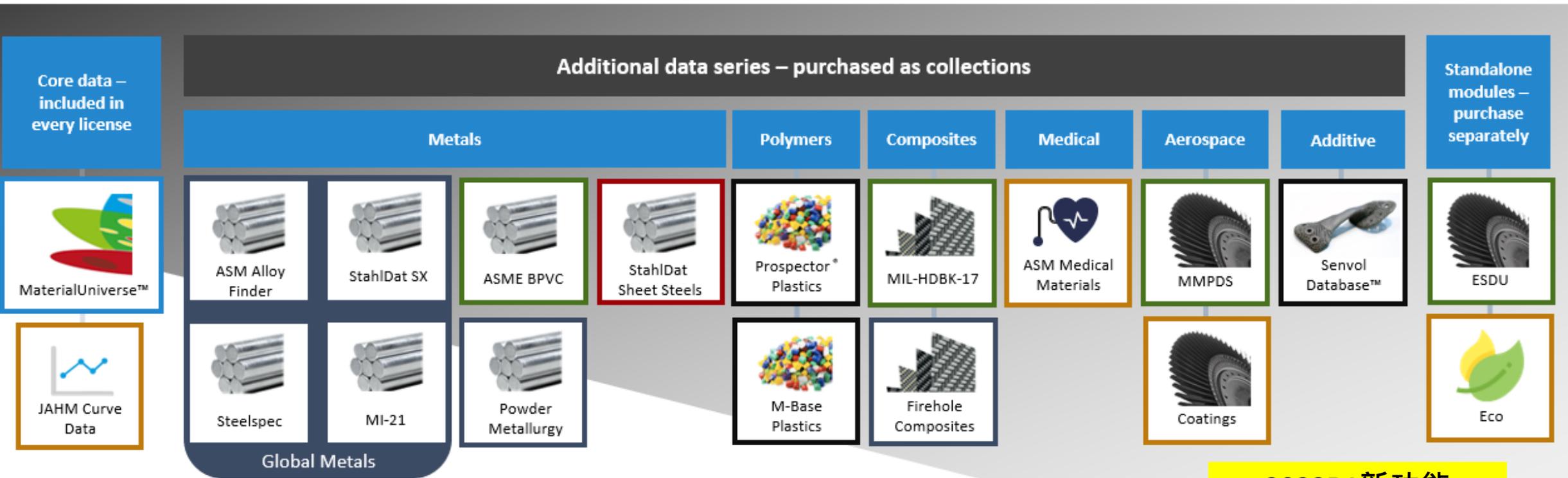
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Materials Processes Batteries Elements 	<p>JAHM Curve Data</p>	<p>Senvol Database</p>	<p>StahlDat Sheet Steels</p>	<p>ASME BPVC II-D</p>	<p>Coatings</p>	<p>Firehole Composites</p>	<p>ecoinvent Key Materials Indicators</p>
	<p>Electromagnetic Materials</p>	<p>Global Metals Specs</p>	<p>Powder Metallurgy</p>	<p>MMPDS-15</p>	<p>ESDU MMDH</p>	<p>MIL-HDBK-17</p>	

Polymers plus

[quick start videos](#)
[exercises](#)
[change database](#)

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Materials Processes Batteries Elements 	<p>JAHM Curve Data</p>	<p>Senvol Database</p>	<p>Global Polymers Additives</p>	<p>Coatings</p>	<p>Firehole Composites</p>	<p>ecoinvent Key Materials Indicators</p>
	<p>Electromagnetic Materials</p>	<p>Global Polymers Plastics</p>	<p>MMPDS-15</p>	<p>ESDU MMDH</p>	<p>MIL-HDBK-17</p>	

Granta Selector 擴充材料庫



- ✓ **Unique**
- ✓ **Comprehensive**
- ✓ **Linked**

Key

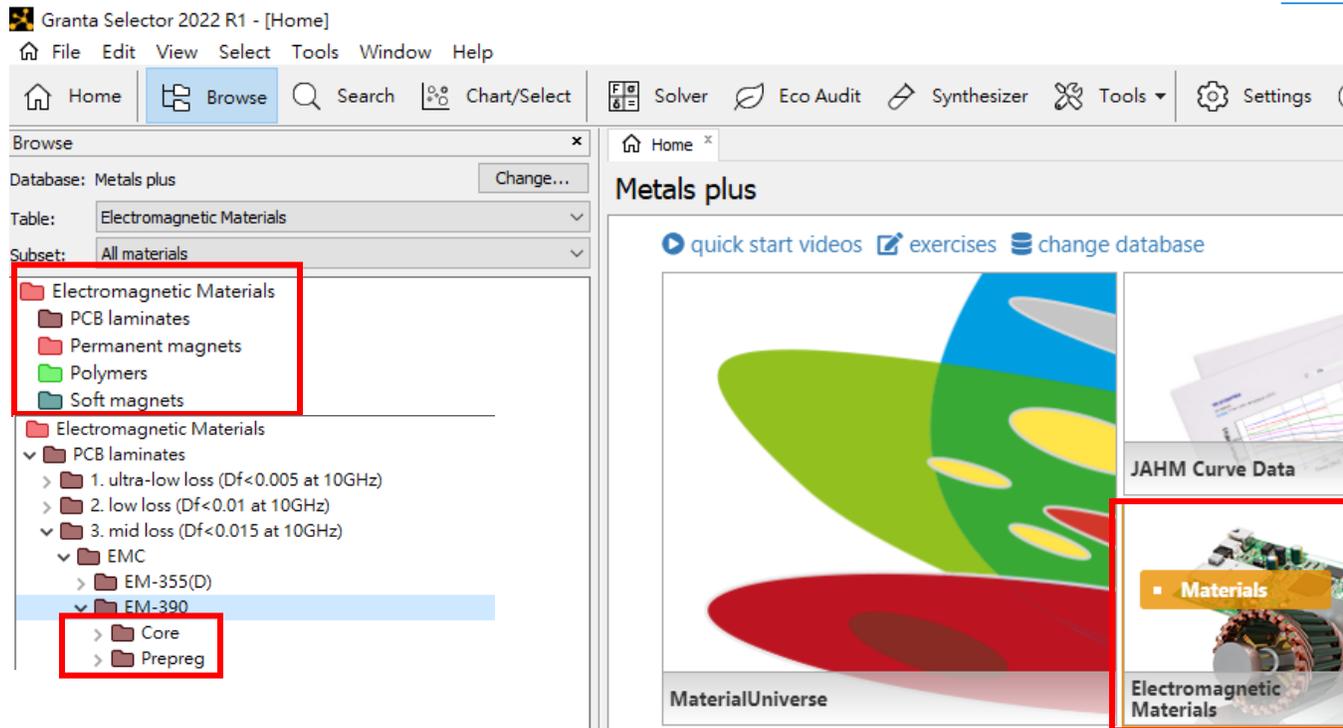
	Generic data		Compiled / maintained by ANSYS GRANTA
	Design data		Online subscription resource, linked from GRANTA Selector
	Supplier data		
	Standards, specs		
	Test data		
	Specialist		

**2022R1新功能
新增電磁專用材料**

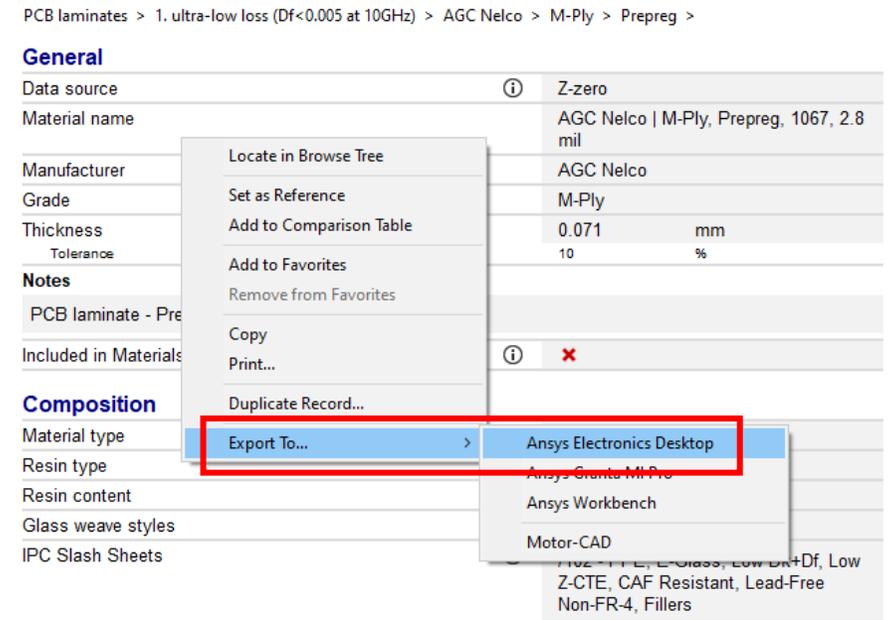


Granta Selector 擴充材料庫 – Electromagnetic Materials

- Granta Selector 新增了8000種以上電磁專用材料，新增四種材料種類，包括常用的PCB介電材料 (Prepreg & Core), Soft magnetic materials, Permanent magnets, EM- absorbing materials。
- 支援材料匯入Motor-CAD和AEDT使用。



2022R1新功能
新增電磁專用材料



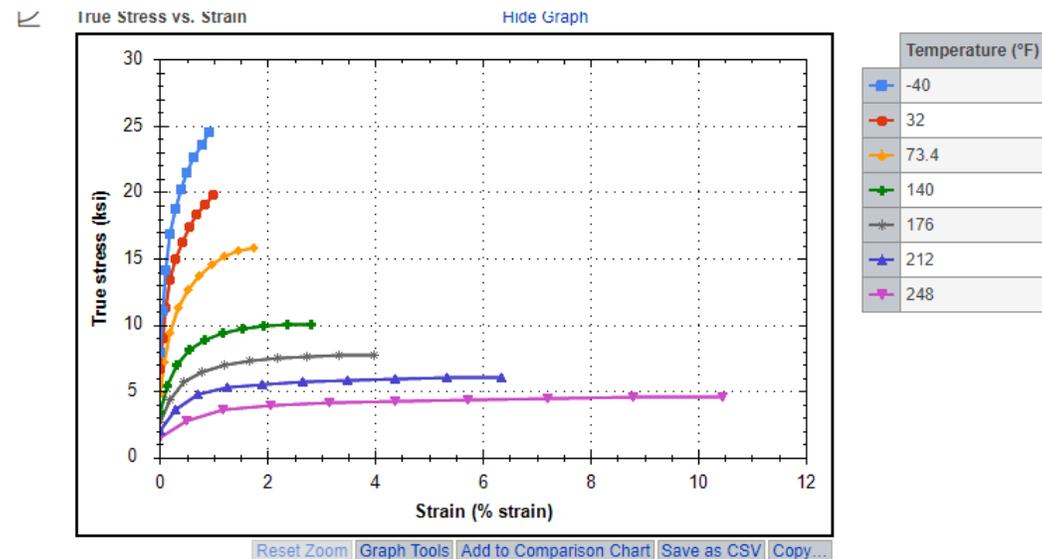
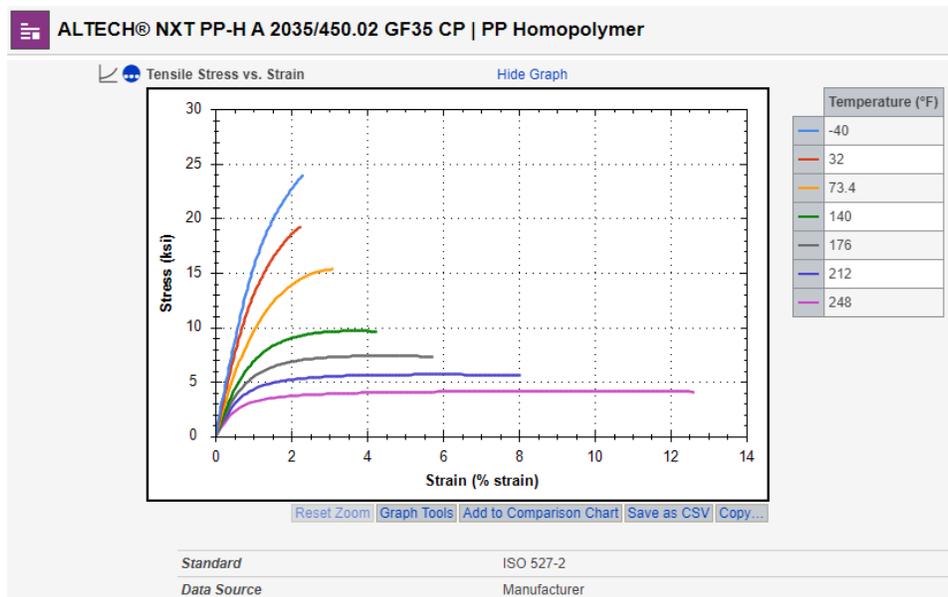
2022R1新功能
新增電磁場材料匯
入AEDT和Motor-CAD

Granta Selector 擴充材料庫 - Electromagnetic Materials

- 電磁場材料的材料特性包含以下資訊：
 - 一般資訊(製造商，材料等級)
 - 樹脂類型，IPC斜線板，厚度 (僅限PCB)
 - 密度 (僅限磁鐵)
 - 機械材料性質
 - 熱性能 – 最大使用溫度、玻璃化轉變溫度、熱膨脹係數 (僅限PCB)
 - 電導率/電阻率 (僅限磁鐵)
 - Frequency dependent properties – dielectric loss tangent (Df) vs frequency and relative permittivity (Dk) vs frequency (僅限非磁材料)
 - Magnetic properties – coercivity, remanence, B-H curve and core loss
 - Durability – time to decomposition at 260°C and 288°C, water absorption, CAF resistance (僅限PCB)

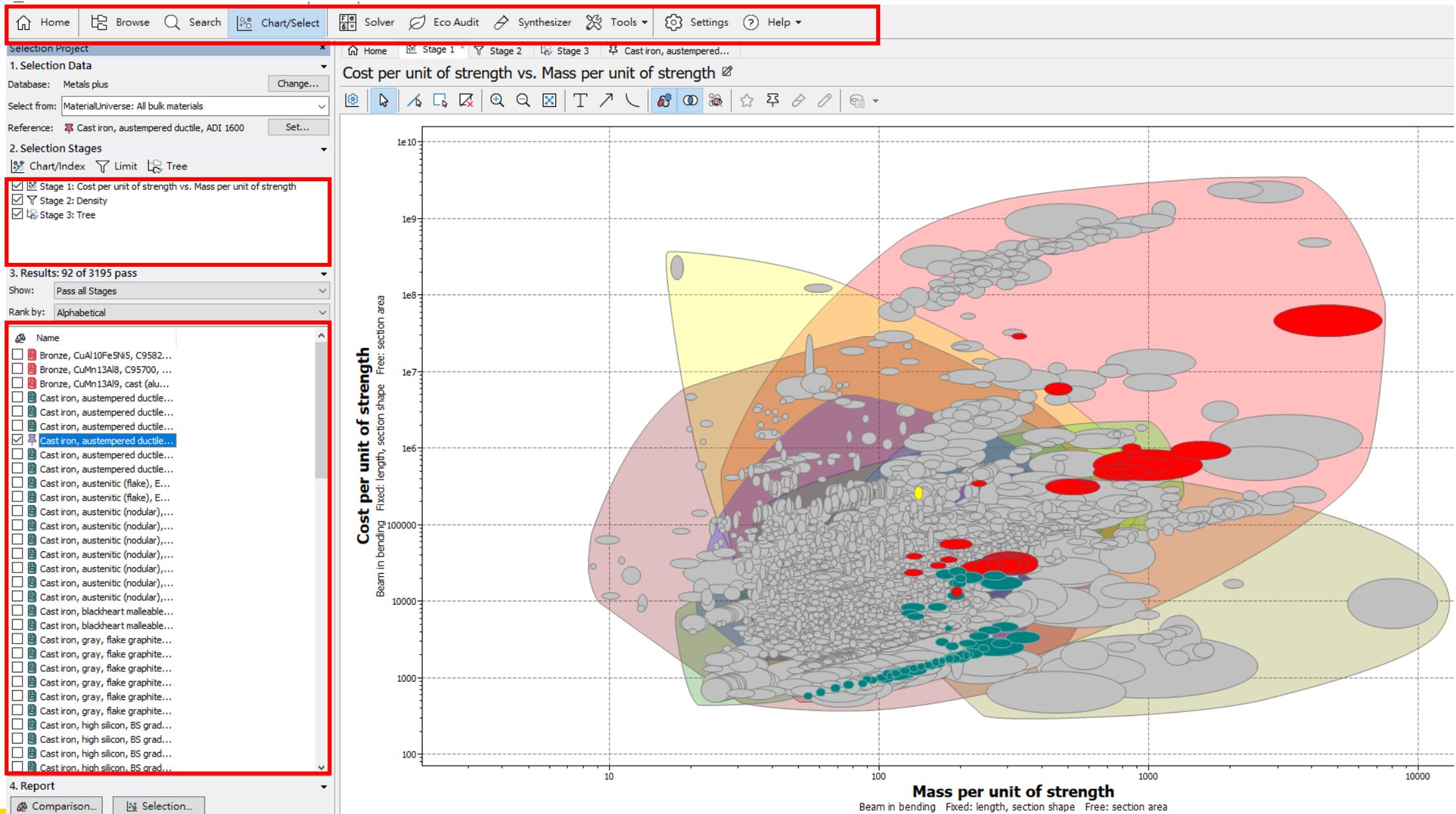
Granta Selector 擴充材料庫 - Polymers

- 聚合物材料庫，記錄了105000種以上筆材料數據。
- 新增了非線性數據，包括拉伸應力-應變、拉伸模量-溫度、蠕變數據、比熱容-溫度、熱膨脹係數-溫度和熱導率-溫度...等關係圖。



2022R1新功能
聚合物-不同溫度所對應的應力與應變關係圖

Granta Selector 介面



Engineering Solver

Untitled - Granta Selector 2022 R1 - [Product]

File Edit View Select Tools Window Help

Home Browse Search Chart/Select **Solver** Eco Audit Synthesizer Tools Settings Help

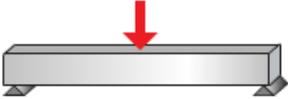
Select a situation:

The Engineering Solver allows you to convert engineering requirements into material properties.

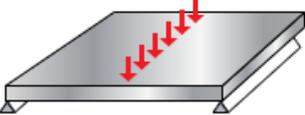
Select a situation below and enter the details of the design. Use the resulting values in a Limit Stage to identify qualifying materials.



Tie in Tension



Beam in Bending



Panel in Bending



Shaft in Torsion



Column in Compression



Helical Spring

Engineering Solver

Beam in Bending Change situation

Estimates the minimum strength, stiffness and shape factor values required for a beam with the specified geometry and load conditions.



Assumptions:

- Material is homogeneous and exhibits the same stiffness in tension & compression
- The beam is nominally straight, with uniform cross section
- Beam is long in proportion to its depth. Minimum length/depth ratio varies as follows:
 - Metal beams with compact section = 8
 - Beams with relatively thin webs = 15
 - Rectangular timber beams = 24

Geometry

Cross-section: Circle, hollow

Radius (R): 25 mm

Inner radius (R_i): 20 mm

Length (l): 2 m

Design parameters

Load conditions: Cantilever End load

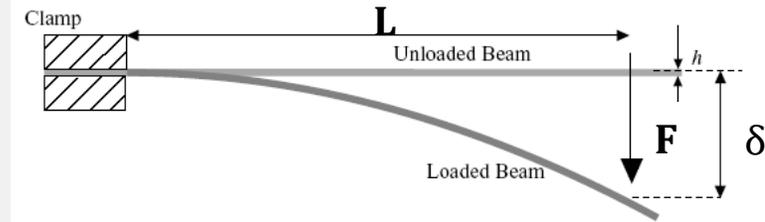
Load: 1000 N

Safety factor: 1.5

Maximum deflection: 50 mm

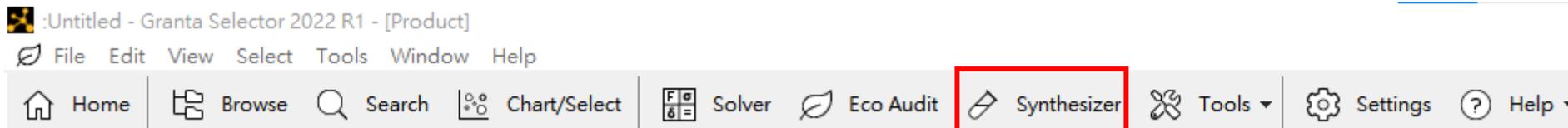
Results

Young's modulus	Yield strength	Shape Factor
442 GPa	414 MPa	4.35



透過求解器了解如何選取材料

Synthesizer Tool



Synthesizer Tool

Choose a model

Battery Designer
Cell to Module (by number of cells)
Cell to Module (by performance)
Module to Pack

Cellular Structures
Foam, closed-cell
Foam, open-cell
Honeycomb
Triangulated lattice

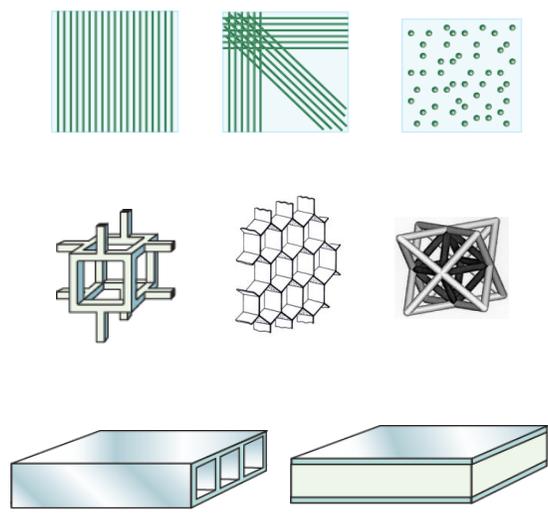
Composites (Simple Bounds)
Continuous fiber (UD & QI)
Particulate
Short fiber

Controlled Thermal Expansion
Dual material lattice

Cost
Part cost estimator

Multi-layer Materials
2-layer
3-layer
4-layer
5-layer
6-layer
7-layer

Sandwich Panels
Balanced



設計複材

Part cost estimator

Estimates part cost - aimed at early stage conceptual design, when multiple materials are under consideration and details of the design have still to be defined.

Considers:

- * Material and up to two shaping processes
- * Part size and complexity
- * Off-the-shelf and custom forms
- * Credit for recycling of manufacturing waste

Component details

Material: Browse...

Value of scrap material: % of virgin price

Part mass: kg

Part length: m

Batch size: Number of values:

Primary shaping process

Primary Process: Browse...

Availability:

This model will generate 11 records

Previous Create Cancel

價錢評估工具

Synthesizer工具:
電池合成工具
複材
價錢評估工具

Synthesizer Tool - Batter

Size			
Weight	(i)	996	g
Length	(i)	83.5	mm
Width		44.5	mm
Thickness		80	mm
Volume	(i)	2.97e5	mm ³

Module			
Number of cells in series		3	
Number of cells in parallel		1	

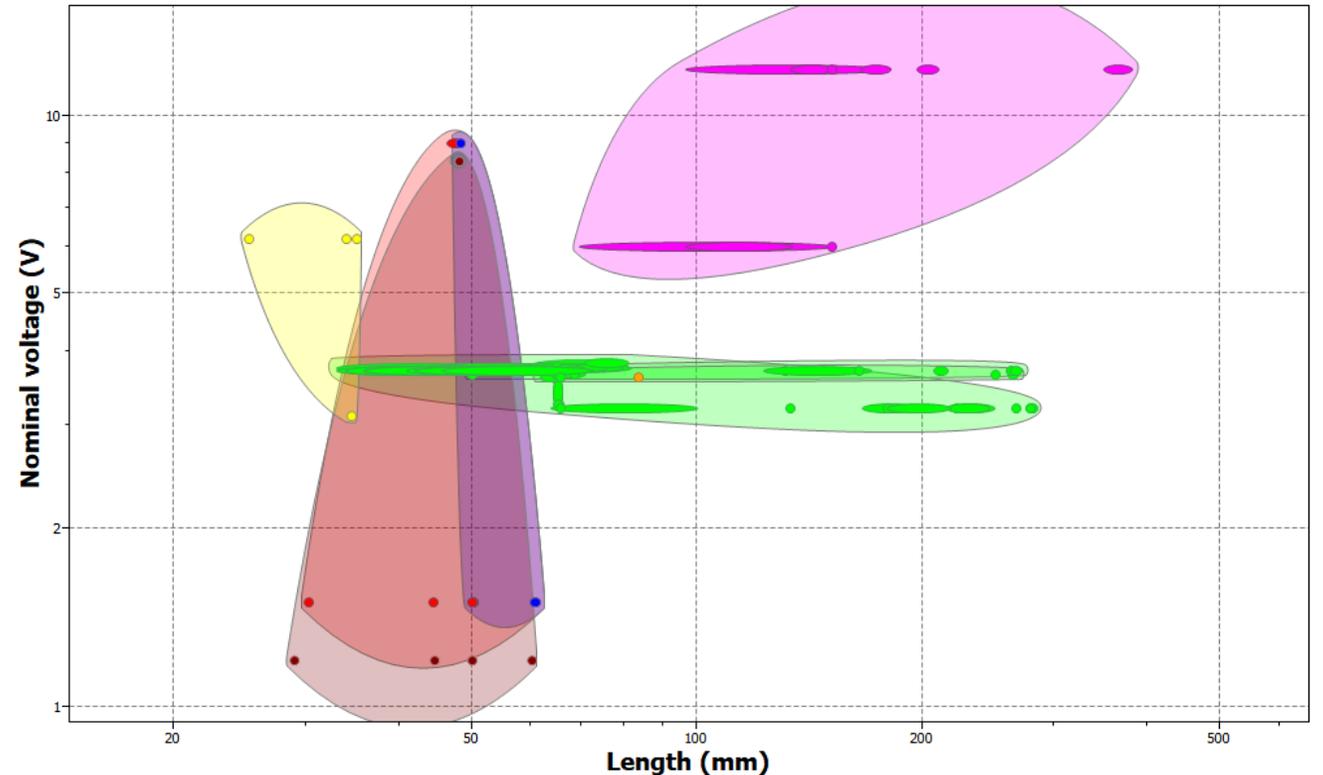
Nominal ratings			
Nominal capacity	(i)	697	mAh
Nominal voltage	(i)	3.6	V

Discharge			
Max (continuous) discharge current	(i)	12	A
Max discharge C-rate	(i)	17	C

Battery Module/Pack properties			
Actual C-rate	(i)	1.4	C
Actual discharge current	(i)	1	A
Discharge time	(i)	42	min
Percentage of max rate	(i)	8	%

This model will generate 9 records

Previous Create Cancel



Batter design tool 用來進行電池的設計，亦可用來比較不同電池(芯)的效能。

Eco Audit

碳足跡(Carbon Footprint)可被定義為與一項活動(Activity)或產品的整個生命週期過程所直接與間接產生的溫室氣體排放量。碳足跡從消費者端出發，破除所謂『有煙囪才有污染』的觀念。企業及產業溫室氣體的排放，一般是指製造部分相關的排放，**但產品碳足跡排放尚須包含產品原物料的開採與製造、組裝、運輸，一直到使用及廢棄處理或回收時所產生的溫室氣體排放量。**



Eco Audit Tool – Eco Audit

Product definition Report

New Open Save Compare with...

Product information

Name: PA66

Material, manufacture and end of life **零件/材料/質量/製程/廢棄處理**

Components

Qty.	Component name	Material	Recycled content	Mass (kg)	Primary process	Secondary process	% removed	End of life	% recovered
1	Beam	PA66 (60% glass fiber)	Virgin (0%)	2			0	Landfill	90
1	Coonecting rod	Aluminum, 5086, H32	40.0%	0.05			0	Recycle	90
2	Bushing	TPU(r) (molding)	Virgin (0%)	0.03	Polymer extrusion		0	Landfill	0
1				0			0	None	100

Joining and finishing

Name	Process	Amount	Unit
screw	Fasteners, small	8	鎖固
	Fasteners, large	0	

Transport

Name	Transport type	Distance (km)	
	32 tonne (4 axle) truck	250	運輸

Use

Product life: 10 Years **使用**

Country of use: World

Static mode Product uses the following energy:

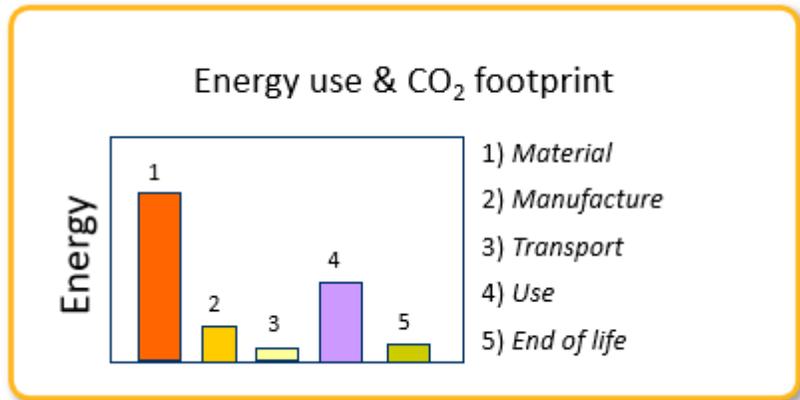
Mobile mode Product is part of or carried in a vehicle:

Energy input and output: Electric to thermal Fuel and mobility type: Diesel - family car

Power rating: 0 W Usage: 200 days per year

Usage: 0 days per year Distance: 75 km per day

Usage: 0 hours per day



**Questions, Comments,
Feedback?**

Ansys

2022/R1

Engineering What's Ahead.

新技術線上研討會

4/8 (五)
14:00-14:40

Ansys Motion & MAXWELL NVH 耦合技術應用
新技術線上研討會

黃國豐

4/8 (五)
15:00-15:40

Ansys nCode DesignLife 新技術線上研討會
(高溫疲勞和潛變分析應用)

鄒明嘉

4/8 (五)
16:00-17:00

Ansys Discovery 新技術線上研討會

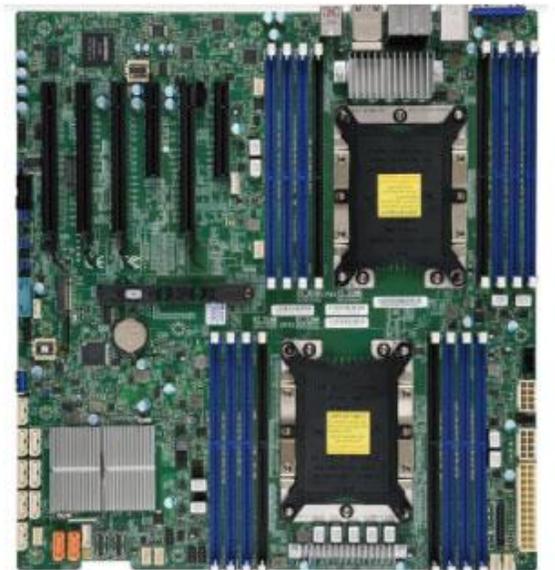
陳姿秀/吳承澤

NVIDIA QUADRO RTX 4000

即時即刻加速改變

透過 GPU 加速光線追蹤、深度學習和進階著色，滿足現今嚴苛的專業工作流程需求。採用 NVIDIA Turing™ 架構和 NVIDIA RTX™ 平台的 NVIDIA® Quadro RTX™ 4000，提供單插槽 PCI-e 尺寸同級最佳的效能與功能。加速獲得深入分析和解決方案的時間，以前所未有的方式設計與創造。

立即購買



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